

영 어

[1 ~ 5] 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

1. Some plant diseases are indeed difficult to _____ because they can spread rapidly and easily, impacting multiple plants in a vast area.

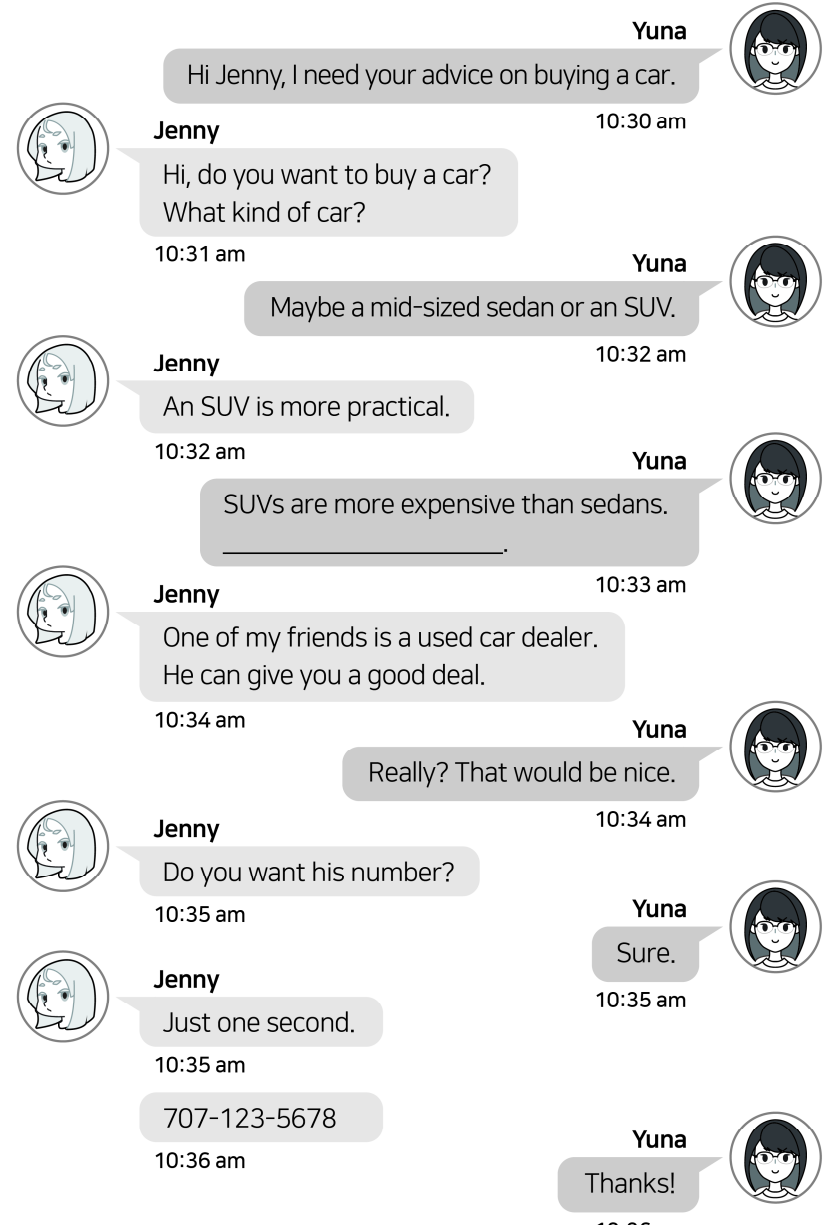
- ① nourish ② eradicate
③ proliferate ④ detect

2. In the business world, _____ is highly valued as it showcases a person's commitment to meeting deadlines and respecting others' time.

- ① humility ② sincerity
③ frugality ④ punctuality

3. Preliminary investigations indicate that some, if not all, of the clients' money, _____ to be \$6 million in total, has found its way into unquoted companies and property purchases.

- ① believe ② believing
③ believed ④ believes

4. 

Yuna: Hi Jenny, I need your advice on buying a car. 10:30 am

Jenny: Hi, do you want to buy a car? What kind of car? 10:31 am

Yuna: Maybe a mid-sized sedan or an SUV. 10:32 am

Jenny: An SUV is more practical. 10:32 am

Yuna: SUVs are more expensive than sedans. _____ 10:33 am

Jenny: One of my friends is a used car dealer. He can give you a good deal. 10:34 am

Yuna: Really? That would be nice. 10:34 am

Jenny: Do you want his number? 10:35 am

Yuna: Sure. 10:35 am

Jenny: Just one second. 10:35 am

707-123-5678 10:36 am

Yuna: Thanks! 10:36 am

- ① I'm on a tight budget
② I need to get in shape
③ It should clear up soon
④ I can pick you up later

5. A: How many copies of the presentation materials do you think we'll need?
B: 60 should be enough, but it's always good to have extras.
A: True. Better safe than sorry. How many would you recommend then?
B: Let's make it 75 just in case we have more attendees than expected like last time.
A: Good idea. _____?
B: Absolutely. We are going to have people asking for the presentation materials after the presentation.
A: Sure, that way everyone can easily have it whenever needed.

- ① How early do we need to distribute the materials
② Should we also have a digital version for sharing
③ Will the materials be printed in color or black and white
④ Are there any specific materials we should avoid including

[6 ~ 7] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

We have been notified of a scam targeting people through text messages requesting they pay an overdue parking ticket.

- These text messages are not from us.
- Do not click the link or provide payment details.
- Report these messages to your cell phone provider and then delete them.
- We do not notify the public of fines through texting, media, or social media.

City-approved notification methods for parking tickets:

- Ticket served to vehicle
- Ticket sent by post to registered owner of vehicle

☐ Don't show again Close X

6. (A)에 들어갈 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① City Parking Ticket Payment Methods
② How to Avoid Getting Parking Tickets
③ Save Time and Money! Helpful Parking Tips
④ Alert! Fake Parking Ticket Payment Text Messages

7. 윗글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① 전달된 링크에 결제 세부 정보를 입력해야 한다.
② 수신한 문자는 삭제하면 안 된다.
③ 시에서는 벌금을 문자로 통보한다.
④ 고지서는 등록된 차량 소유주에게 우편으로 발송된다.

[8 ~ 9] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Health for People

https://healthforpeople.or.kr

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MISSION HISTORY GUIDING PRINCIPLES STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES INITIATIVES

Health for People

People should be able to live a happy, healthy, and prosperous life. Health is a substantial part of human right, and makes a critical contribution to societal well-being, economic growth, and peace.

But access to health is not equitable.

The National Health Center Foundation (NHC Foundation) is here to support the National Health Center (NHC) to achieve its vision of a nation in which all people attain the highest level of health. The NHC aims to promote health and serve the vulnerable. The NHC Foundation is committed to helping the NHC by partnering with diverse actors, including businesses, philanthropists, and the general public.

8. 밑줄 친 critical의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

- ① pivotal
- ② perilous
- ③ analytical
- ④ judgmental

9. 앞글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 의료비 지원이 필요한 사람들을 위한 기부를 독려하려고
- ② 행복하고 건강한 삶을 위한 캠페인을 제안하려고
- ③ NHC를 지원하는 기관을 소개하려고
- ④ NHC의 파트너를 선정하려고

10. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Send Preview Save

To chlsbrown@cbsys.com

From tomsmith@boogle.com

Date June 21, 2025

Subject Thank you for the interview

My PC Browse

Times New 10pt G G G -G G

Dear Mr. Charles Brown,

I am writing to thank you for the interview last week. I truly enjoyed our conversation. The information you shared about your new Account Management System was very valuable.

I would like to follow up now to see if there are any updates regarding the status of my application.

This position looks like a great fit for me and my career goals. Anything you can share about your decision timeline or any next steps would be greatly appreciated.

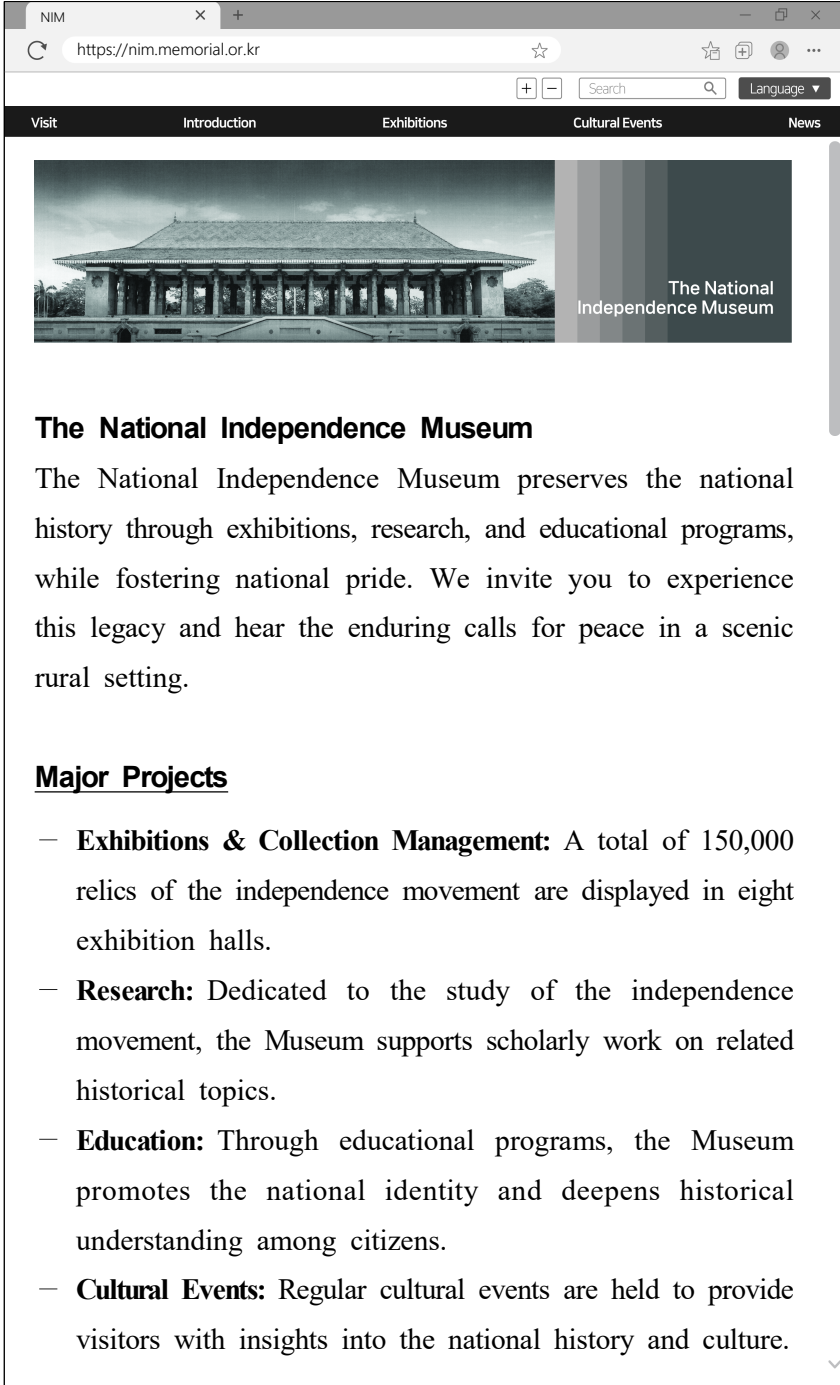
I would gladly provide any additional information if needed. Thank you again.

Sincerely,

Tom Smith

- ① to submit an application form
- ② to set up an interview appointment
- ③ to inquire about updates on the decision process
- ④ to request more information about the company's business

11. 다음 글에서 The National Independence Museum에 대한 내용과 일치하는 것은?



The National Independence Museum

The National Independence Museum preserves the national history through exhibitions, research, and educational programs, while fostering national pride. We invite you to experience this legacy and hear the enduring calls for peace in a scenic rural setting.

Major Projects

- **Exhibitions & Collection Management:** A total of 150,000 relics of the independence movement are displayed in eight exhibition halls.
- **Research:** Dedicated to the study of the independence movement, the Museum supports scholarly work on related historical topics.
- **Education:** Through educational programs, the Museum promotes the national identity and deepens historical understanding among citizens.
- **Cultural Events:** Regular cultural events are held to provide visitors with insights into the national history and culture.

- ① It is located in an urban environment surrounded by many skyscrapers.
- ② It displays more than a million artifacts related to the independence movement.
- ③ It supports educational activities instead of scholarly projects.
- ④ It offers visitors cultural events on a regular basis.

12. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



THE LARGEST AVIATION COLLECTIBLES SHOW IN THE EAST COAST

When
Saturday, September 6, 2025
10 a.m. – 6 p.m.

Where
Grand Exposition Center
160 Airport Avenue

Over 90 Tables of Hard-to-find Airline and Transportation Collectibles!

Discover and Buy Sensational Domestic and Foreign Airline Collectibles such as:

Airline & Travel Posters,
Diecast Models,
Thousands of Other Historic Airline & Transportation Artifacts and Much More!

Hourly Door Prizes

- \$10 Admission
- Children under 12 Free

- ① The East Coast's biggest aviation collectibles show will take place in September.
- ② Door prizes are exclusively for children under 12.
- ③ Rare airline and transportation collectibles will be displayed at the show.
- ④ Visitors can see both national and international collectibles.

- [13 ~ 14] 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오.

13. We tend ① to imagine Robin Hood and outlaws in general as fugitives because they defied the king's officials and operated ② outside the law in the great forests of the kingdom. What we forget is that there ③ were an established process behind the creation of outlaws. On the whole, men did not choose to become outlaws; they ④ were made outlaws.

14. The olive tree was ① such a driving force in the economies of the Ancient Greek city-states ② that it was believed ③ to have been a gift of gods—namely from Athena, the goddess of wisdom, ④ whom Athens took its name.

15. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

The reason artificial blue light in devices can be so harmful in the evening is that it mimics the sun's natural blue light—which confuses the body's circadian clock. A study showed that viewing artificial blue light in the evening will push sleep-inducing melatonin hormones down drastically, disrupting bedtimes and affecting daytime behavior. But getting that same blue light from the sun, which contains a health-boosting full spectrum of light, does the opposite. According to the study, the more daytime blue light a person gets, the better defense they have against the harms of evening blue light from screens. Thus, packing the day with sunshine creates a blue-light build-up that helps counteract the consequences of that artificial light at night. In other words, the more sunlight exposure a child gets during the day, the better their brain can build a wall against the harms of artificial blue light later.

- ① Sunlight's help in fighting artificial blue light effects
- ② The dangers of using devices during the day
- ③ How screens affect children's sleep cycles
- ④ Why melatonin levels drop in the evening

16. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Usually toddlers picking things up from the ground means trouble.

- (A) The family reported the find to the Israel Antiquities Authority, which determined it is a beetle-shaped seal from the Middle Bronze Age.
- (B) But as 3-year-old Ziv Nitzan of Israel brushed away the sand on what seemed to be a rock, she revealed a nearly 4,000-year-old Egyptian artifact.
- (C) Ziv was awarded a certificate for good citizenship, and the Heritage Minister of Israel said the seal “connects us to a grand story,” and that “even children can be a part of discovering history.”

- ① (A) – (C) – (B) ② (B) – (A) – (C)
- ③ (B) – (C) – (A) ④ (C) – (B) – (A)

17. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

However, according to Mike Tipton, a professor at University of Portsmouth, this is far from the quickest way of lowering your body temperature.

There are plenty of simple, scientifically supported techniques that will help you handle the heat. (①) If you're feeling the heat and somebody offers you a fan, it's likely that you'll try and cool your face first. (②) Certainly, all that breeze on your face will stimulate cold receptors there, which will give you a very powerful sensation of comfort. But actually, it's not going to extract the heat from your body. Instead, a better cooling strategy is to immerse your hands in cold water for 15 to 20 minutes. (③) Your hands have a high surface area to mass area—they have lots of blood flowing in them when you're hot. (④) If your core temperature is hot, your body will send blood to the extremities in order to lose heat.

18. 다음 글의 흐름상 어색한 문장은?

Scientists in the UK grew special tomatoes with extra vitamin D, which is important for people's health. Vitamin D deficiency affects about one billion people worldwide. ① Tomatoes naturally contain a substance that gets converted into vitamin D. ② The team altered the genes of the tomato plants, breeding them to have more of this substance than usual. ③ Each tomato came to have about as much vitamin D as two medium-sized eggs. ④ Moreover, tomatoes are commonly eaten raw in salads and served as a cooked vegetable. The scientists think the technique could be used with other foods, too.

[19 ~ 20] 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

19.

A hunter-gatherer in the Stone Age knew how to make her own clothes, how to start a fire, how to hunt rabbits and how to escape lions. We think we know far more today, but as individuals, we actually know far less. We rely on the expertise of others for almost all our needs. In one humbling experiment, people were asked to evaluate how well they understood the workings of an ordinary zipper. Most people confidently replied that they understood zippers very well—after all, they use them all the time. They were then asked to describe in as much detail as possible all the steps involved in the zipper's operation. Most people had no idea. This is what Steven Sloman and Philip Fernbach have termed ‘the knowledge illusion’. We think we know a lot, even though individually we know very little, because we treat knowledge _____ as if it were our own.

- ① from hands-on experiences
- ② in the minds of others
- ③ gained during education
- ④ learned through trial and error

20.

A gazelle on the African savanna is trying not to be eaten by cheetahs, but it is also trying to outrun other gazelles when a cheetah attacks. What matters to the gazelle is being faster than other gazelles, not being faster than cheetahs. In the same way, psychologists sometimes wonder why people are endowed with the ability to learn the part of Hamlet or understand calculus when neither skill was of much use to mankind in the primitive conditions where his intellect was shaped. Einstein would probably have been as hopeless as anybody in working out how to catch a woolly rhinoceros. Nicholas Humphrey, a Cambridge psychologist, was the first to see clearly the solution to this puzzle. We use our intellects not to solve practical problems but to outwit each other. Deceiving people, detecting deceit, understanding people's motives, manipulating people—these are what intellect is used for. So what matters is _____.

- ① not how clever and crafty you are but how much more clever and craftier you are than other people
- ② that individuals act according to their collective interest rather than their own personal interest
- ③ to design a society where members cooperate to find optimal solutions to benefit themselves
- ④ coming up with the best solution to practical problems in a given condition